



The Past Simple Tense

(Prošlo prosto vreme)

The Past Simple Tense

- 'Simple' ili 'prosto' znači da nema pomoćnog glagola već se menja samo glavni glagol.

Glagol **(to) be** – biti

Singular (jednina)

1. I **was** *Ja sam bio*

2. You **were** *Ti si bio*

3. He / She / It **was**

On/ona/to je bio/bila/bilo

Plural (množina)

1. We **were** *Mi smo bili*

2. You **were** *Vi ste bili*

3. They **were**

Oni/one/ona su bili/bile/bila

The Past Simple Tense

VAŽNO!!

**OBLIK GLAGOLA ZAVISI OD TOGA DA LI JE ON
PRAVILAN ILI NEPRAVILAN!**

The Past Simple Tense

- Kod **pravilnih glagola**, npr. *jump*, dodaje se nastavak **-ed** i taj oblik važi za **SVA** lica jednine i množine:
- Glagol **(to) jump** – skočiti

Singular (jednina)

1. I **jumped** *Ja sam skočio*

2. You **jumped** *Ti si skočio*

3. He / She / It **jumped**

On/ona/to je skočio/skočila/skočilo

Plural (množina)

1. We **jumped** *Mi smo skočili*

2. You **jumped** *Vi ste skočili*

3. They **jumped**

Oni/one/ona su skočili/skočile/skočila

The Past Simple Tense

Nastavak **-ed** ponekad može da ima drugačiji oblik:

- Ako pravilan glagol već ima **-e** na kraju, npr. *race*, *score*, *compete*, *serve*, *dribble*, dodaje se samo nastavak **-d**:

raced, *scored*, *competed*, *served*, *dribbled*

- Kod glagola koji se završavaju slovom **y**, a kojem prethodi suglasnik (**suglasnik + y**), **y** se gubi, a nastavak ima oblik **-ied**:

study – *studied*

Ako je na kraju glagola kombinacija **samoglasnik + y**, onda se dodaje samo **-ed**, npr. He/she/it *played*.

Ako se glagol završava jednim suglasnikom ispred koga je kratak, naglašen samoglasnik, npr. *stop*, *squat*, krajnji suglasnik se udvostručava:

stop – *stopped*

squat – *squatted*

The Past Simple Tense

Kod **nepравilnih glagola** ne dodaju se nastavci već se upotrebljavaju njihovi nepravilni oblici za Past Simple ili tzv. „**druga kolona**“. Oblik glagola u „drugoj koloni“ takođe se ne menja i važi za sva lica jednine i množine, na primer:

- run – **ran**
- swim – **swam**
- ride – **rode**
- throw – **threw**
- catch – **caught**
- hit – **hit**
- shoot – **shot**
- win – **won**
- lose – **lost**

The Past Simple Tense

Use (upotreba):

- Definite time in the past (Određeno vreme u prošlosti)
 - Yesterday, Maria **played** tennis for two hours.
 - Our team **won** the basketball championship three days ago.
 - I **ran** a marathon for the first time last month.
 - He **swam** 50 laps in the pool this morning.
 - Ivana Vuleta **broke** her record in the long jump in 2023 / in March.
 - She **scored** the winning goal on Saturday.

The Past Simple Tense

Use (upotreba):

- Single or habitual past events (Jednokratni ili uobičajeni događaji u prošlosti)
 - He **injured** his foot and the coach **took** him **out** of the game.
 - I **played/did** many sports as a child.
 - We **competed** in the tournament every year but always **finished** last.

The Past Simple Tense

Use (upotreba):

- Facts from the past (Činjenice iz prošlosti)
 - Brazil **won** the World Cup five times.
 - Do you remember Sally? We **went** to school together.



The Past Continuous Tense

(Prošlo trajno vreme)

The Past Continuous Tense

- Pošto ovo vreme nema 'simple' u nazivu, znači da se gradi od pomoćnog i glavnog glagola.

Past simple glagola (*to be*) (vidi početak za Past Simple Tense iznad) + glavni glagol kojem se dodaje nastavak **-ing**:

1. I **was jumping**

1. We **were jumping**

2. You **were jumping**

2. You **were jumping**

3. He / She / It **was jumping**

3. They **were jumping**

Menja se samo pomoćni glagol *be*, dok je spoj „glavni glagol + ing“ uvek isti.

The Past Continuous Tense

Pojedini glagoli menjaju oblik kada im se dodaje nastavak **-ing**:

1. Glagoli tipa *ride*, *score*, *dribble*, *serve*, *race*, *compete*, *lose*... (*maltene svi koji imaju suglasnik i jedno nečujno 'e' na kraju*) imaju oblik

riding, *scoring*, *dribbling*, *serving*, *racing*, *competing*, *losing*...

2. Glagoli tipa *tie* –

tying

3. Glagoli tipa *run*, *swim*, *squat*, *hit*, *win* –

running, *swimming*, *squatting*, *hitting*, *winning*

The Past Continuous Tense

Use (upotreba):

- Activities that were in progress at a specific time in the past (Radnje koje su trajale u određenom vremenu u prošlosti)
 - The players **were practicing** their defensive plays all day yesterday.
 - You were tired last night because you **were lifting** weights in the afternoon.
 - The coach **was giving** instructions to the team during halftime.
 - She **was training** hard for months to compete in her first triathlon.

The Past Continuous Tense

Use (upotreba):

- Two continuous parallel activities in the past (Dve istovremene prošle radnje koje su trajale neko vreme)
 - Sarah **was listening** to music while she **was running** on the treadmill.
 - We **were surfing** in the ocean while our friends **were watching** from the beach.

The Past Continuous Tense

Use (upotreba):

- Past activity in progress interrupted by another activity [Past Simple] (Prošla radnja koja je duže trajala a prekinuta je nekom drugom prošlom radnjom [Past Simple])
 - He **was leading** the race when he *tripped* and *fell*.
 - She **was stretching** when she *felt* a sharp pain in her hamstring.
 - They **were working out** in the gym when they *decided* to join the fitness competition.
 - We **were skiing** down the slope when we saw a bear.